





RESEAU INTERNATIONAL DES ORGANISMES DE BASSIN INTERNATIONAL NETWORK OF BASIN ORGANIZATIONS RED INTERNACIONAL DE ORGANISMOS DE CUENCA REDE INTERNACIONAL DE ORGANISMOS DE BACIA Международная сеть водохозяйственных организаций فالول على المال حواض المال حواض المال على المال عل









Jean-François DONZIER Secrétaire Technique Permanent Réseau International Organismes de Bassin

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General Manager
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INTERNATIONAL NETWORK OF BASIN ORGANIZATIONS









Groupe des Autorités de Bassins Européens

13ème Conférence Internationale "EURO-RIOB 2015"

POUR L'APPLICATION DES DIRECTIVES EUROPEENNES SUR L'EAU

21-24 Octobre 2015 - Thessalonique















































International Network of Basin Organizations European Group of Basin Organizations "EUROPE-INBO"

13th International Conference "EUROPE-INBO 2015"

ON THE IMPLEMENTATION OF THE EUROPEAN WATER DIRECTIVES
21-24 October 2015 - Thessaloniki













































THANKS TO OUR GREEK GUESTS FOR THEIR MARVELOUS WELCOME!!











































UN TRES GRAND MERCI A NOS AMIS GRECS POUR LEUR MERVEILLEUX ACCUEIL!!









































Created in 1994 to facilitate operational exchanges between BO



INBO's REGIONAL NETWORKS

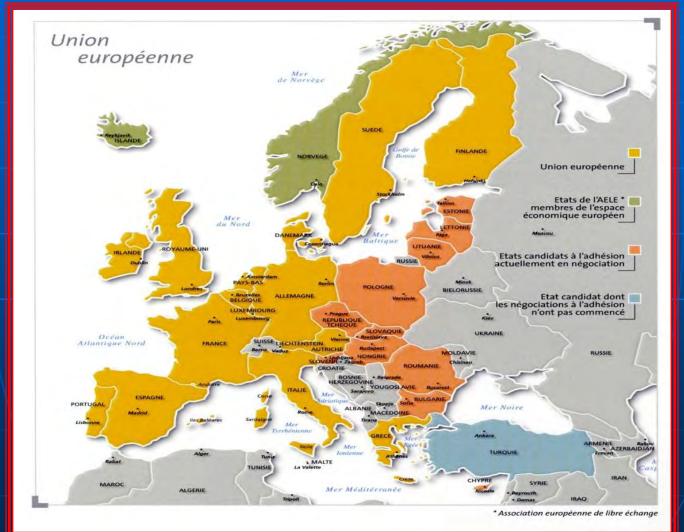


192 FULL MEMBERS or PERMANENT OBSERVERS in 81 COUNTRIES



In Europe, for the first time in the World, 28 EU countries + 2 adopted The same basin oriented approach!











Implementation of
the European Water Framework Directive
in the 28 countries
of the enlarged European Union,
as well as in the candidate countries for accession,
is a major milestone for promoting the principles
of good governance advocated by INBO.

Directive 2000/60/EC of 23 October 2000

establishing a framework for the Community action in the field of water policy.







In the European Union, for the first time in the World, 28 EU countries + 2 adopted The same basin oriented approach!

- Directives:
 - Water Framework Directive
 - Groundwater Directive
 - Directive on Environmental Quality Standards (EQS)
 - Urban Waste Water Directive
 - Nitrates Directive
 - Floods Directive
- + quantitative and adaptive water management issues:
 - Communication on Water Scarcity and Drought
 - Policy paper accompanying the White Paper on Adapting to Climate change on Water, Coasts and Marine Issues.



the « EUROPE INBO » Group





Due to the significance of the stakes and the task to be carried out, many Basin Organizations, (INBO members or observers), have expressed the idea of regular meetings among them:

- for exchanging on difficulties encountered, results or very operational and concrete experiences accumulated in the field
- for strengthening the common strategy for an operational implementation of the Water Framework Directive (WFD).















Stockholm 2009









Septembre 2010





4 - Euro-Mediterranean countries Porto, 27-30 September 2011





EURO-RIOB

EUROPE-INBO







" EUROPE INBO 2012", A ISTANBUL













Office









European Group of Basin Organizations EUROPE-INBO



































13 November 2013 - Plovdiv, Bulgaria.









12th International Conference











La conférence porte sur les grands thèmes d'actualité de la mise en œuvre des Directives européennes dans les districts hydrographiques nationaux et transfrontaliers.

The meeting will focus on the major current topics on the implementation of the Framework Directive (WFD) in the National and Transboundary River Basin Districts.

13th International Conference
"EUROPE-INBO 2015"
ON THE IMPLEMENTATION OF THE
EUROPEAN WATER DIRECTIVES
21-24 October 2015 - Thessaloniki

13th International Conference "Europe-INBO 2015" Thessaloniki - Greece - 21 - 24 October 2015

Implementation of the European Water Directives

 Tuesday 20 October Wednesday 21 October 	08:30	Arrival of the first participants. Side Event: EcoCuencas. To participate, Please register!
	09:30	Aristotle University of Thessaloniki Event.
	12:00	Lunch break.
	13:00	Workshop: diffuse pollution sources.
	17:30	INBO World Liaison Bureau.
	20:00	Welcoming cocktail.
Thursday 22 October	09:15	Official opening ceremony of the Conference.
	10:00	Message of the DG ENV - European Commission.
	10:45	Presentation of the Greek water policy.
	11:45	Objectives and actions of "Europe-INBO" group.
	12:30	Lunch - Offered by the Greek organisers.
	13:00	Side Event: Local processes for water resources management - strengths and weaknesses.
	14:30	Roundtable 1: Measures of adaptation to the effects of climate change - Preparation of the 2 nd Management Plans
	16:30	Roundtable 2: Transboundary water management.
	20:00	Official Gala Dinner - Science Center and Technology Museum.
Friday 23 October	09:00	Roundtable 3: The financing of water policy and economic analysis.
	11:00	Roundtable 4: Local processes for the application of the Directives and the participation of local stakeholders.
	12:30	Lunch - Offered by the Greek organisers.
	14:00	International and Regional Initiatives - Peer Review Mechanism - COP21 and Paris Pact - Contributions from International Organisations.
	16:00	Official closing ceremony - Declaration of Thessaloniki - Official transfer of Europe-INBO presidency.
	20:00	Dinner - Offered by the Greek organisers.
➤ Saturday 24 October	08:00	Visit in the Thessaloniki region.
	14:00	Return at the Hotel and departure of the first participants.







Roundtable 1: Measures of adaptation to the effects of climate change - "Water" component of the COP21 in Paris in 2015 - Preparation of WFD 2nd Management Plans (2016-2021),

Roundtable 2: Water governance in Transboundary Basins,

Roundtable 3: The financing of water policy and economic analysis,

Roundtable 4: Local processes for the application of the Directives (tributaries, aquifers, bays....) and the participation of local stakeholders, Public involvement...







1st Drafting of the Thessaloniki Europe-INBO Declaration:

1er brouillon de la déclaration Euro-RIOB de Thessalonique:







- Approval of the choice to host "EUROPE INBO" in 2016 and 2017:
 - France Lourdes in 2016,
 - Ireland Dublin in 2017.



Synthesis of policy recommendations building on on-going assessments

Impact Assessment

Report on 2009 River Basin Management Plans

Review
Water Scarcity
& Droughts
Strategy

Climate Change Vulnerability & Adaptation Fitness Check»EU waterpolicyinstruments

Outlook of sustainability and vulnerability of EU water resources

Policy Options Nov 2012
Blueprint
To
Safeguard
EU Waters



Assessment of RBMPs identified...

- Hydromorphological alteration and diffuse pollution are the most significant issues leading to massive failure in WB status.
- Measures implemented until now have been insufficient.
- The main causes of negative impacts on water status are interlinked with climate change, land use, economic activities, agriculture, tourism, urban development and demographic growth.....



Improve Implementation more than create new regulations



- Improving the implementation of current EU water policy;
- Fostering the integration of water and other policies;
- Seeking the completion of the current policy framework.







Une des principales questions à aborder aujourd'hui: Quand et par quels moyens va-t-on pouvoir atteindre le bon état écologique des eaux et des écosystèmes aquatiques dans l'Union Européenne?

One of the key issues is now:

When and with that means will it be possible to reach in the EU the « Good Statute » of our fresh waters and aquatic ecosystems?

Quels sont les enjeux principaux? What are the main challenges?



The European Water Framework Directive



VERY AMBITIOUS CHALLENGES:

- PREVENTING THE DETERIORATION OF WATER RESOURCES,
- REDUCING THE EMISSIONS OF SUBSTANCES,
- ACHIEVING A "GOOD STATUS"
 FOR WATER AND AQUATIC ENVIRONMENTS.



Most important issues



- Improvements in implementation of EU water policy are required,
- Need for tackling the problems of water scarcity and droughts,
- Ecosystem services to be systematically addressed within water policy,
- More coherence needed with the CAP, regional, renewable energy and transport policies,
- Improved risk assessment methods in coherence with Chemical, pesticides, pharmaceuticals policies,
- Improved analysis of the costs and benefits of water protection measures,
- Better stakeholders involvement in the implementation phase.....

Pressures & Measures

Pressures

Water pollution from wastewater and diffuse sources

Water storage, and abstraction

Barriers (dams, weirs etc.)

Bank inforcements channelisation and straightening

Measures

Good agricultural practices;

Reduced emissions to water bodies by better wastewater treatment;

Improving
hydromorphology
changed land-use,
removing migratory
obstacles and transverse
structures

Ensuring good environmental flows

Improved State; Achieved objectives

Good chemical quality

Good ecological status

Healthy river habitats





the European Water Framework Directive To reach this objectives

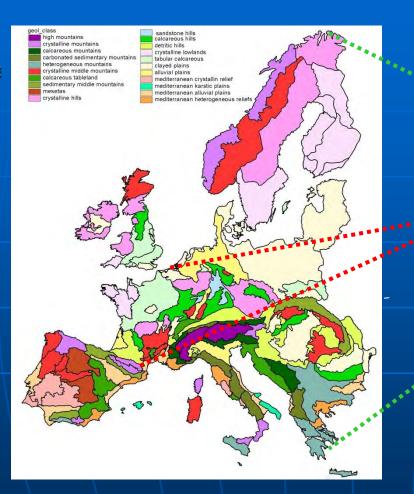


- FOR EACH DISTRICT, MUST BE FORMULATED:
- > A "MANAGEMENT PLANS",
 DEFINING THE OBJECTIVES TO ACHIEVE,
 AND
- " PROGRAMS OF MEASURES",
 DEFINING THE NECESSARY ACTIONS.
 2010-2015/2016-2021/2022-2027

International Office For Water PARIS-FRANCE

Integrated information and monitoring systems





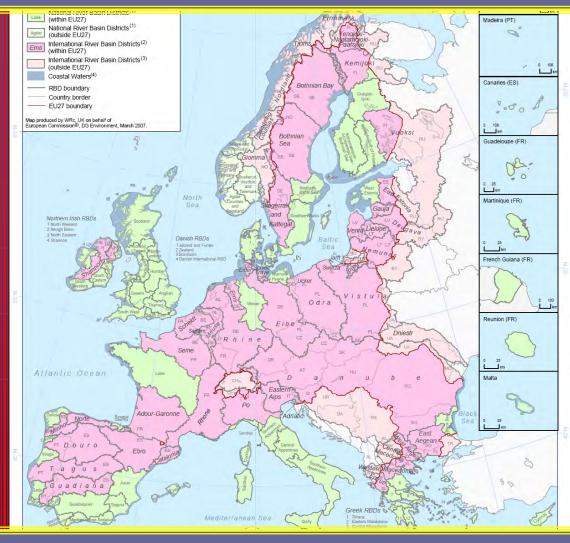
Integrated information and monitoring systems which are reliable, representative, harmonized and easily accessible, and specific research should be organized in each basin,



110 RIVER BASIN DISTRICTS HAVE BEING ESTABLISHED 40 ARE INTERNATIONAL RIVER BASIN DISTRICTS



International
Office
For Water
PARIS-FRANCE



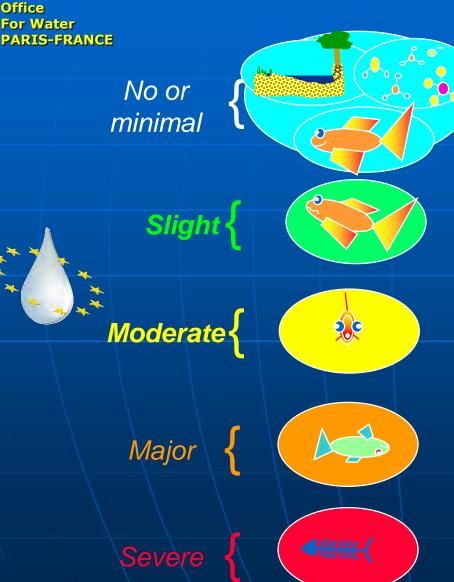
International Network Of Basin Organizations

HUGE WORK IS STILL NEEDED:
MANAGEMENT PLANS OF INTERNATIONAL RIVER BASIN DISTRICTS
STILL TOO OFTEN LOOK LIKE A PATCHWORK OF NATIONAL ELEMENTS



A SIGNIFICANT PERCENTAGE OF WATER BODIES WOULD NOT REACH GOOD STATUS IN 2015.



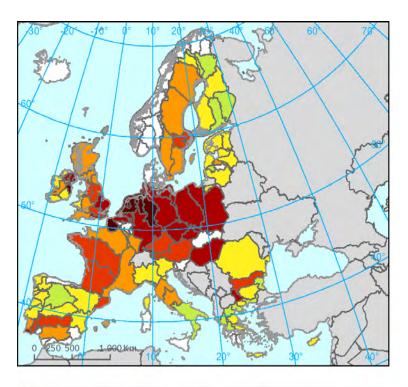


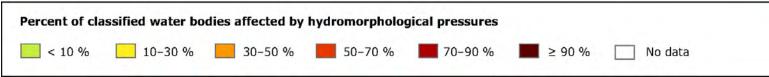
Ecological status HIGH GOOD Restauration MODERATE **POOR**

BAD

Courtesy Peter Pollard

Percentage of water bodies affected by hydromorphological pressures

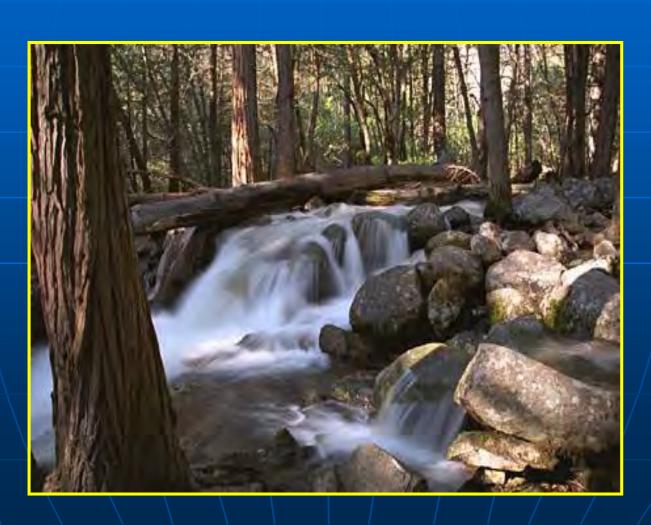






AS THE RESTORATION OF AQUATIC ENVIRONMENTS IS OF PRIME IMPORTANCE FOR ACHIEVING GOOD STATUS, THE MEANS DEVOTED TO WETLANDS AND HYDROMORPHOLOGY MUST BE INCREASED.











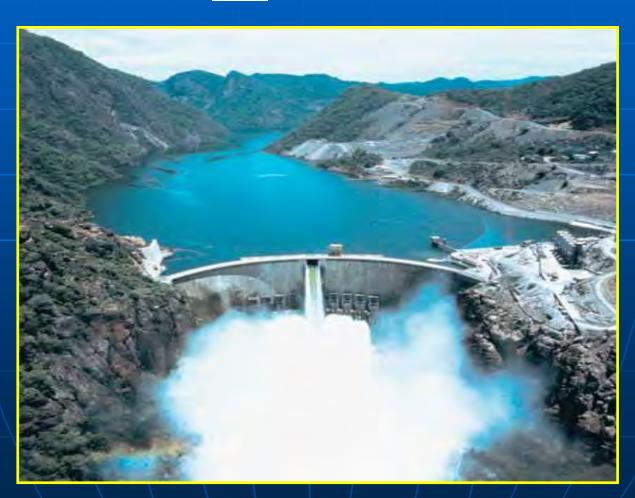
WE MAY CALL FOR A TRUE MOBILIZATION CONCERNING AGRICULTURE:

IT WILL BE VERY DIFFICULT TO OBTAIN POSITIVE RESULTS ON THE QUALITY OF WATER AND ECOSYSTEMS IN 2015, AND EVEN IN 2021, or 2027
WITHOUT NEW AMBITIOUS MEASURES
WITHIN THE COMMON AGRICULTURE POLICY!





HOW CAN WE APPLY THE « RENEWABLE ENERGY » DIRECTIVE AND THE "WFD" AT THE SAME TIME?





UNE OBLIGATION DE RESULTAT OBLIGATION OF RESULTS



Directive énergies renouvelables,

Réseau transeuropéen de navigation fluviale

Directive milieu marin,

Directive inondations

prévention des sécheresses,

Directive - Cadre,

adaptation au changement climatique

BON ETAT

Réforme de la PAC,

Mettre en cohérence le « millefeuilles » des textes communautaires ! Improuve coherency between various European policies © ©



As everything is linked in each Water Body, for a real implémentation of the WFD,

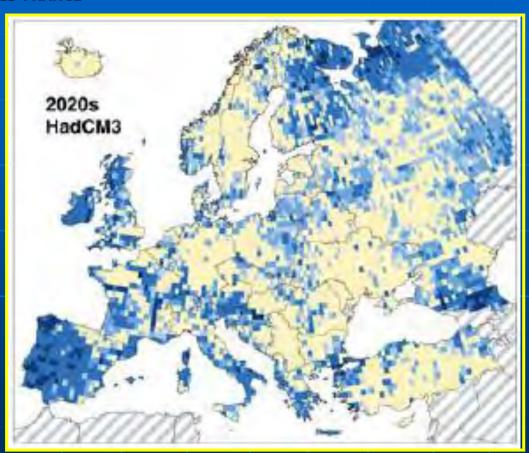


it's important to take into account:

- not only the problems of quality of water and the environments,
- BUT, all the aspects of water management and their impacts,
- AND, in particular, obvious interfaces with navigation, energy production, agriculture, the preventionand protection against floods and droughts...







- Over much of Europe ,
- " one in a hundred year floods" could occur every couple of decades

Europe: Changing flood frequency



FLOOD CONTROL: PROTECTION, FORECAST, PREVENTION.



PROTECTION AGAINST FLOODS MUST PASS THROUGH A COORDINATED APPROACH, COMBINING, ON THE SCALE OF BASINS AND SUB-BASINS:

Protecting people and properties, Reducing vulnerabilities,

- Restoring the free flow of rivers,
- Preserving rehabilitating the natural flooding areas, Foreseeing hazardous events,
- Identification of hazardous areas,
- Prohibition of buildings in the exposed areas, Warning and educating.





THE EUROPEAN UNION'S FLOODS DIRECTIVE PLANS A NEW APPROACH PASSING THROUGH:

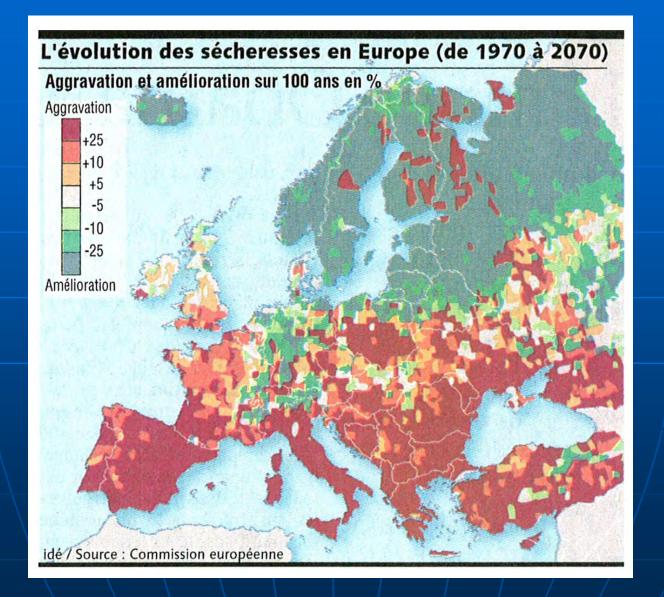
- A PRELIMINARY FLOOD RISK ASSESSMENT
- **•THE SELECTION OF AREAS WITH SIGNIFICANT POTENTIAL FLOOD RISK,**
- •HAZARD AND RISK MAPPING OF THESE AREAS,
- •APPROVAL OF FLOOD RISK MANAGEMENT PLANS,
- •AND OF THEIR PROGRAMMES OF MEASURES BY DECEMBER 2015.

IN THE TRANSBOUNDARY BASINS IN PARTICULAR, COOPERATION BETWEEN RIPARIAN STATES SHOULD BE PROMOTED FOR JOINTLY LOOKING FOR COORDINATED SOLUTIONS AND FOR SHARING INFORMATION AND RESPONSIBILITIES..



WITH REGARD TO DROUGHTS:







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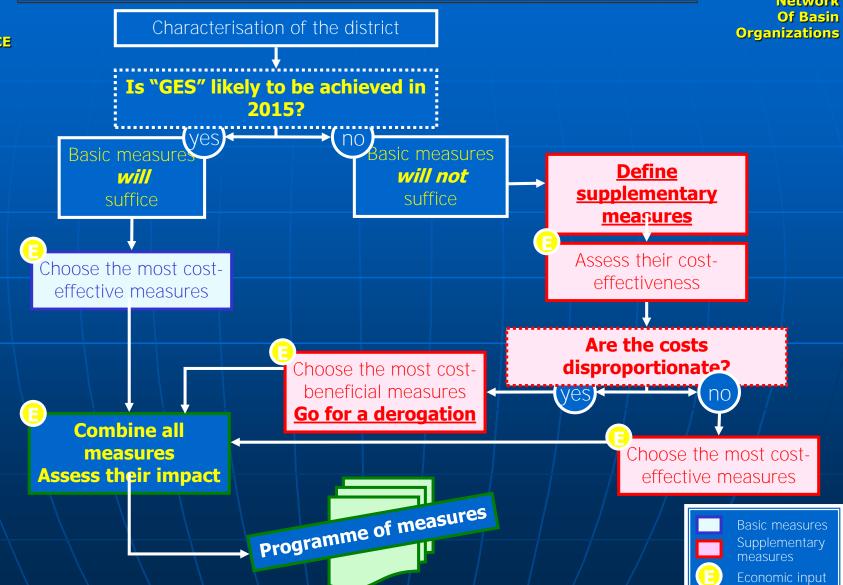
- WATER SAVING,
- AVOIDING WASTAGES,
- LEAK DETECTION,
- RECYCLING,
- THE REUSE OF TREATED WASTE WATER,
- GROUNDWATER RECHARGE,
- THE DESALINATION OF SEA WATER,
- RESEARCH ON LOW-CONSUMPTION USES,
- NATURAL WATER RETENTION MEASURES...

... MUST BECOME PRIORITIES.



FLOW CHART OF THE CONSTRUCTION OF THE PROGRAMME OF MEASURES





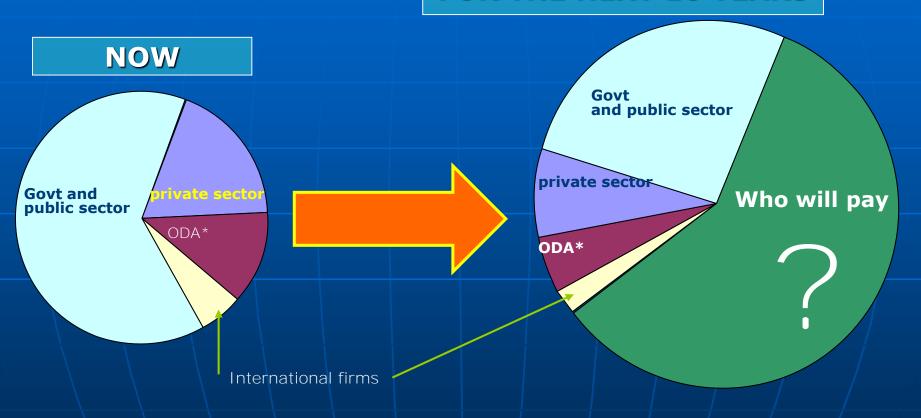


IF WE ARE NOT ABLE TO MOBILIZE ENOUGH MONEY, WE SHALL NOT HAVE THE FRESH WATER WE NEED!

International
Network
Of Basin
Organizations

International
Office
For Water
PARIS-FRANCE

FOR THE NEXT 16 YEARS





TRANSPARENY OF COSTS AND POLLUTER-PAYS PRINCIPLE:



Costs	Definition	Example
Direct cost	Capital costs	Principal and interest, depreciation
	Operating costs	Wages, electricity, maintenance of equipment, analyses of the quality of water
Environmental cost	Costs of the damages to the environment caused by a given activity	Contamination of an aquifer, destruction of wetlands
Resource cost	Value of the alternative foregone by choosing a particular activity (= opportunity costs)	Cost of electricity that could have been produced if water would be available instead of being pumped for irrigation





Strategic Coordination Group CIS priorities:



- Climate Change
- Droughts and Floods
- Intercalibration exercise
- WFD and agriculture
- Hydromorphology (hydropower and navigation)
- New Pilot River Basin exercise
- Reporting and WISE
- Priority substances / Chemical monitoring
- Cost effectiveness





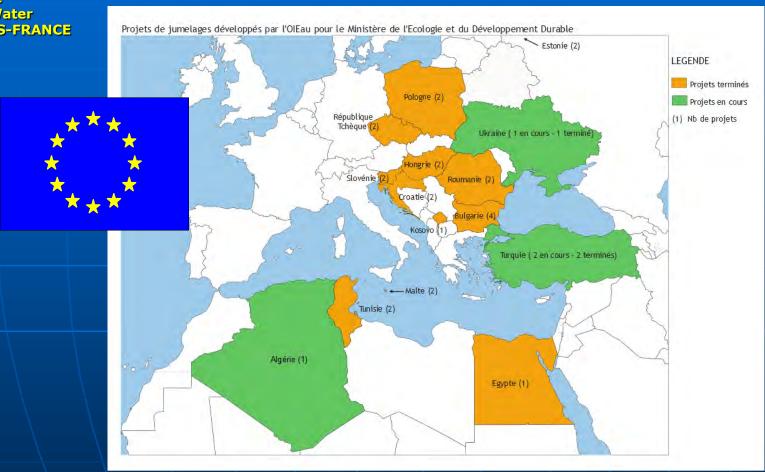






European Twinnings with the new MS and neighbourg Countries





•Depuis 1999, 30 projets de jumelage dans le secteur de l'eau, dont 15 sur la DCE, le dernier en cours au Maroc....



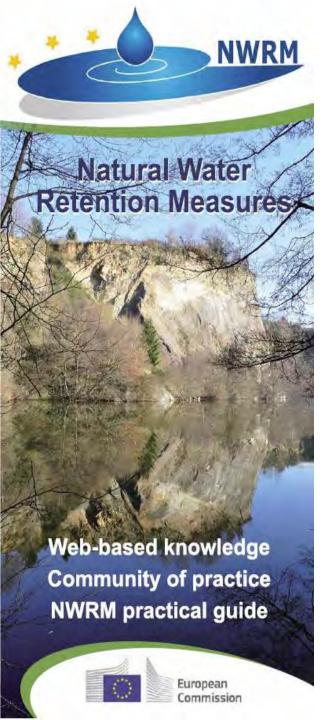














Pilot Project - Atmospheric Precipitation Protection and efficient use of Fresh Water:
Integration of Natural Water Retention
Measures in River basin management
Service contract n°07.0330/2013/659147/SER/ENV.C1

The NWRM project Key elements

OlEau, Coordination team







Natural Water Retention Measures

NWMR as one of the responses can:

- reduce impact of diffuse pollution,
- regulate the flow regime in natural pattern
- reduce vulnerability to Climate Change,
- restoring the deteriorated morphological element on the riparian area and the floodplain,
- improve water status (surface and groundwater) (incl. DW, BW),
- be a Better Environmental Option for Flood risk management supporting Natural Flood Risk Management.



Main outputs / outcomes

Catalogue of measures:

- 53 measures (4 sectors)
- continuously adjusted by our experts (polder, mulching)

Workshops:

- first series in January 2014 → awareness raising
- second series in June and September 2014 → exchanges and findings

Catalogue of Case Studies:

- 40 in-depth case studies
- light case studies (objective: 80!)

A website

- easy to navigate
- as knowledge platform





EVERYWHERE, ONE OF THE PRIORITIES IS TRANSPARENCY AND PUBLICLY OWNED WATER MANAGEMENT.



Public Participation & Stakeholder Involvement

Obligations of the directive

Member States have to consult the public on :

- ① the timetable and work programme,
- ② an overview of the significant water management issues identified in the river basin
- 3 draft copies of the river basin management plan

IT WOULD BE A PITY

JUST TO ORGANIZE A "ONE SHOT" CONSULTATION

WITHOUT ANY FOLLOWING

ALL ALONG THE REAL IMPEMENTATION PHASE OF THE "WFD"...

Governments decide, but local actors implement!!!!!



Conflicts

requirements collected from each point of view





Designing a program through dialogue

Reaching agreement with an ambitious program

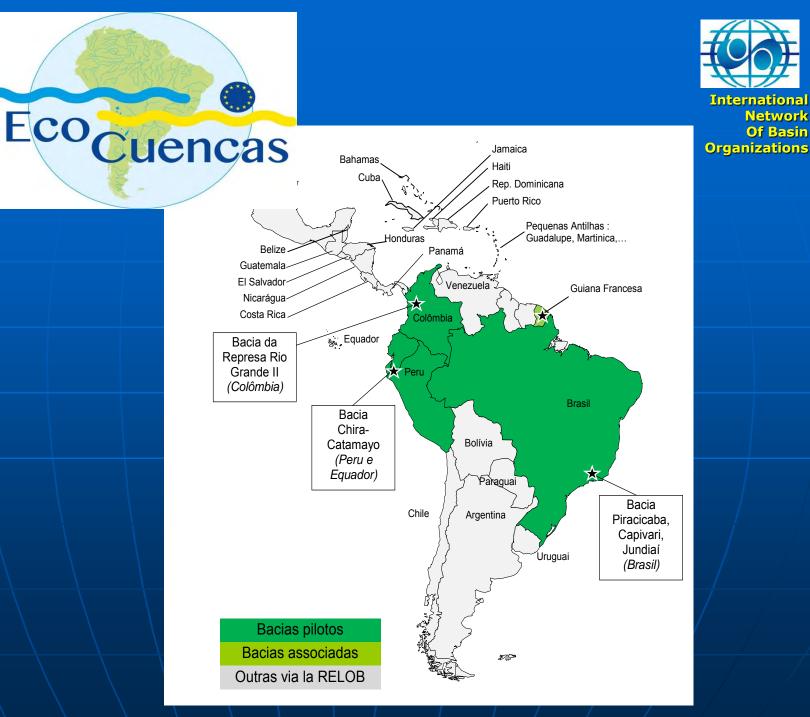


"THE PEER REVIEW MECHANISM"

For mobilizing the practitioners of RBDs and their competent authorities which will voluntarily submit RBMPs to the review performed by experts from other similar authorities of other EU Countries







Network

Of Basin







the UN Convention

for the international water courses management in Europe - HELSINKY 1992

Network of Pilot Basin Organizations to test measures for adapting to climate change















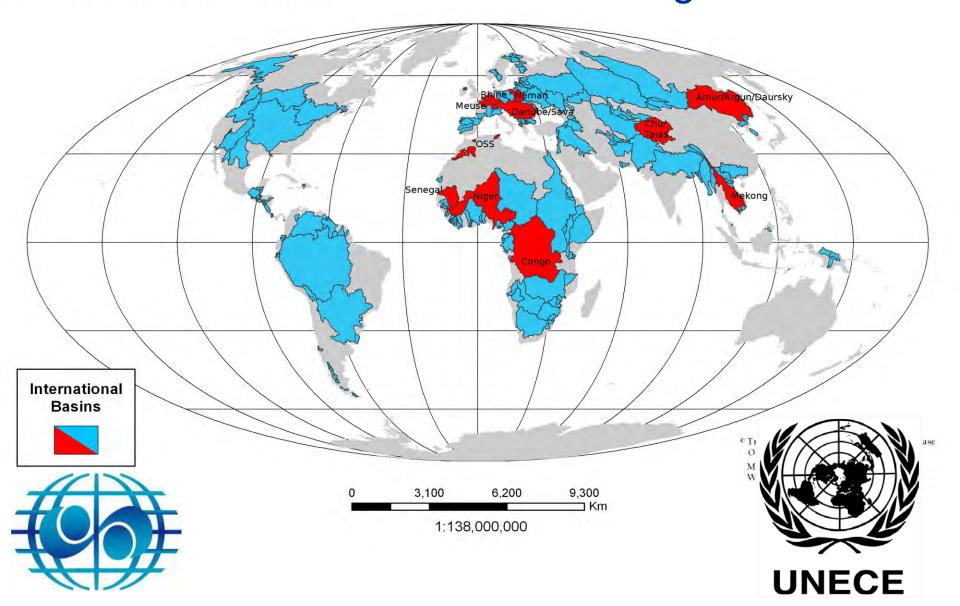
Promoting cooperation on the ground and exchange of experience



- Global network of basins working on water and climate in cooperation with <u>INBO</u>:
 - Basins with different priorities (water scarcity, floods)
 - Currently 14 basins
- Platform for exchanging experiences:
 - Regular workshops and meetings of the Task Force and basin meetings
 - Internet platform
- Cooperation with UNFCCC, EU and others



Basins in the global network of basins working International River Basins on climate change with INBO













2014 Meeting of the OECD Water Governance Initiative

OECD Headquarters -Paris -France







International

Organizations

Network

Of Basin

Last OECD WGI meeting 2015 in Edinburg - Scotland

Adoption of the 12 OECD Water Governance Principles







UNITED NATIONS GENERAL ASSEMBLY SEPT 2015 ON NEW SUSTAINABLE DEVELOPMENT OBJETIVES







WATER and adaptation
to the effects of climate change:
- Agenda of solutions COP21 - Paris
2 December 2015

Come and sign the Pact on water and adaptation to climate change in the basins of rivers, lakes and aquifers!











Paris Pact on water and adaptation to climate change in the basins of rivers, lakes and aquifers

At the twenty-first Conference of the Parties to the United Nations Framework Convention on Climate Change (COP21 / CMP11) organized from 30 November to 11 December 2015 in Paris, **We**, representatives of governments, international organizations, donors, national and transboundary basin organizations of rivers, lakes or aquifers, local authorities, of the civil society and companies, support the integration of Water into the Climate change Action Agenda, especially for initiating or strengthening necessary adaptation actions in the basins of rivers, lakes, aquifers and large wetlands.

GENERAL STATEMENT

Climate change is already affecting and will increasingly affect the quantity and quality of freshwater and aquatic ecosystems, especially through the intensity and greater frequency of extreme hydrological events, such as floods and droughts, as well as the increase in ocean level, which threaten security, economic and social development and the environment.

We recognize that adaptation actions should be undertaken without delay to minimize the impacts of climate change on the populations' health and safety, on economic development and the environment, considering the importance of the protection of water-related ecosystems.

The basins are natural areas where water flows on the surface and in the subsoil: they are the relevant territories for organizing water resources management.

In order to ensure more effectiveness, these actions to adapt to climate change should thus be implemented at the level of river, lake and aquifer basins, through a joint, participative, integrated and sustainable water resources management.

We should act quickly before it is too late!

To that end, mobilizing new and increasing funding dedicated to climate change adaptation in basins is essential. Therefore, new basin organizations and existing ones should be financed and strengthened to facilitate the cooperation, coordination and exchange of information, dialogue, consultation and prevention of conflicts between stakeholders and to enhance the implementation of adaptation measures and the sharing of benefits on the basin scale.

We encourage donors to support prior assessments and actions for adaptation to climate change in basins,

Local authorities and communities, economic sectors and the civil society should be better associated and involved in basin management, including in the definition and implementation of adaptation measures.

Cooperation and exchange should increase between the institutions involved, especially among the basin organizations at the global and regional levels in order to facilitate the transfer of experience and know-how on best practices in basin management and adaptation to climate change.



V14

Paris Pact







Paris Pact on water and adaptation to climate change For Water PARIS-FRANCE IN basins



RECOMMENDED ACTIONS:

- 1) Reinforce capacity development and knowledge,
- 2) Adapt basin management planning to climate change,
- 3) Reinforce governance,
- 4) Ensure adequate financing.











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THANK YOU FOR YOUR ATTENTION! MERCI DE VOTRE ATTENTION!

Réseau International des Organismes de Bassin International Network of Basin Organizations Red Internacional de Organismos de Cuenca Международная сеть водохозяйственных организаций, uluslararasi havza organizasyonlari aği المام واض